

PRESIDENT / BUREAUCRACY

Qualifications	Roles
35 years old	Executive
Natural Born Citizen	Commander In Chief
14 Year Resident	Party Leader
Two Terms	Diplomat
	Legislative
Economic Chief	Head of State

Informal Powers	Formal Powers	Examples
Set Agenda	Make Treaties	War Powers Act
Threaten Veto	Appoint Judges	Line Item Veto
Appeal to Public	Appoint Ambassadors	US v Nixon
Use Media	Approve/Veto Legislation	FOIA
	Pardons/Reprieves	
	Executive Order/Agree*	

Structure

Executive Office	Cabinet	Regulatory Agencies
Office of Management Budget (OMB)	Budget Based on Previous Years Spending	Protect Public / Oversee Industry
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)	Torn Loyalty (President/ Interest Groups/Congress)	Led By An Appointed Board
Office of Personnel Management (OMB)	Most Employees Not Subject Political Change	Cannot Be Fired
Presidential Spending	15 Agencies	Bipartisan Requirement
Very Loyal	Appointed Leader	Less Presidential Control